# ALCO LOCOMOTIVE BOGIES

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## **Objectives**

- Role of a bogie
- Bogies nomenclature & its types in IR
- Maintenance of bogies
  - Cast Steel.
  - Fabricated.
- Locomotive wheels
- Maintenance Management
- Ready loco checking and quality control
- Enroute attention

## Role of bogie-static condition

- Supports loco body (sprung mass)
  - Static load
  - Impact loading
- Hold together the unsprung masses.
  - Part weight of traction motors
  - Wheelset
  - Axle box & Axle mounted equipment
  - Gears & Gear cases.

### Sprung & Unsprung mass

- Sprung Mass:
  - The weight of the locomotive components supported on the primary suspension.
    - Bogie frame.
    - Secondary suspension arrangement.
    - Part weight of Traction Motor.
    - Entire weight of super structure
- Unsprung Mass:
  - Directly connected to rail.
  - Should be minimized.
  - Detrimental for track.

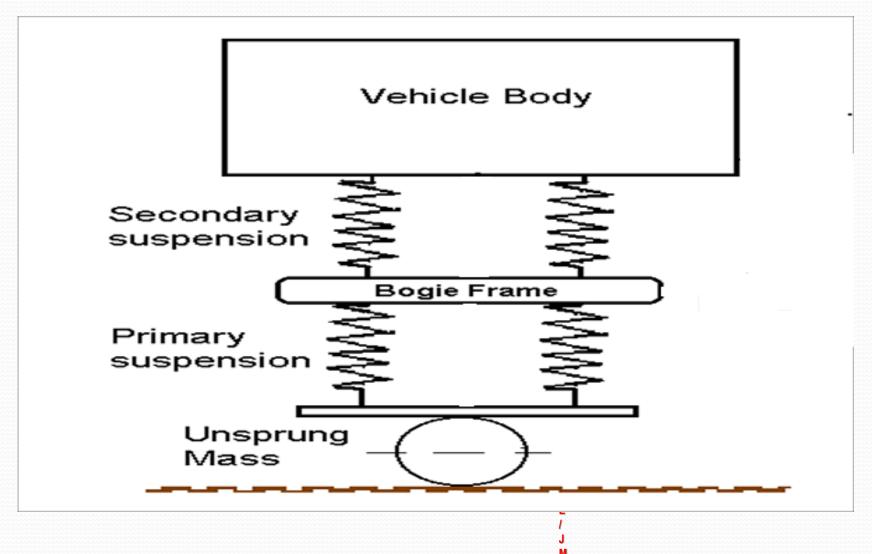
## Role of bogie- Dynamic condition

- Transform and control vibration inputs from track
  - Vertical
  - Lateral
- Regulates Dynamic loading
  - Starting
  - Braking
  - Controls Axle load transfer

## Overall dynamic performance

- Controlled behavior on
  - straight
  - curved tracks
- Control adhesion.
- Pivoting action

#### Primary & secondary suspension



#### Movements to be cared of

#### Yawing/Nosing:

Movement of bogie about vertical axis

#### • Rolling:

Movement of bogie about longitudinal axis

#### Pitching:

 Movement of bogie about transverse(lateral) axis

#### **Bogies nomenclature & types**

### Maintenance of cast steel bogies

#### **Maintenance of fabricated bogies**

### Loco wheels & common defects

Maintenance - management concept

## **Checking of ready loco**

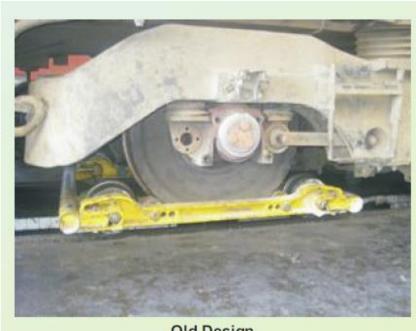
# Enroute out of course attention

- Maximum permissible speed for a wheel lifted locomotive
  - Trimount Bogies: 20 kmph on straight track and 15 kmph on curves as per RDSO's instruction bulletin No. MP-IB-VL-01.02.07 (Rev.oo) circulated vide L/No. SV.IB dtd. 24.03.09
  - ATHS Bogies: 20 kmph on straight track and 15 kmph on curves as per RDSO's instruction bulletin No. MP-IB-VL-01.05.07 (Rev.00) circulated vide L/No. SV.IB dtd. 24.03.09
- Wheel set trolley as per Drg No. SK.VL 215 to 218...
- Movement in night is not recommended.

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### **Towing equipment**

**Working Demo of Towing Equipment.** 



Old Design



## Fitness of accident involved locomotive

- Guiding document
- Rly Bd's L/No. 2003/M(Safety)/7/2/S/2 dtd 17.07.2003.
  - Permitted to move from site after visual inspection by
    - ART Supervisor
    - TXR
    - Driver (in order)
  - Can be allowed to next yard/station or beyond as
    - Dead
    - Light
    - With load
  - Regular use only after fitness from shed.

## THANK YOU