

TENDER

&

CONTRACTS

TENDER & CONTRACTS

- **Tendering** is the process of Identifying and calling interested & prospective contractors/firms to give their offer for the work , examining their offer and awarding contract.
- When two or more persons have a common intention communicated to each other to create some obligation between them, there is said to be an **agreement**. “An agreement” which is enforceable by law is a “**Contract**”.

NECESSITY OF CONTRACT

- Organizational policy for Minimizing labour force
- Difficult to carryout all works departmentally
- To achieve Efficiency, Speed And Economy in execution of work

NECESSITY OF CONTRACT

- Specialized nature of job
- Higher technical qualification and better resources
- Petty affairs need immediate resolution

NECESSITY OF CONTRACT

- Higher cost of manpower to do work departmentally
- Project-wise requirement of workforce (not fixed)

NECESSITY OF CONTRACT

- Mobilization of advanced machineries (cranes, excavators)
- Mobilization of advanced technology [TBM(Tunnel Boring Machine), Horizontal boring technology, slip form technology].

NEED FOR LEARNING CONTRACTS

- **CONTRACT HANDLING–INESCAPABLE(unable to be avoided or denied).**
- Selecting good contractor by following rules and regulation.
- Engineer's Role is not only to select him but also to make him successful.

NEED FOR LEARNING CONTRACTS

***“Success of Engineer
is in getting the work
done with quality &
within stipulated time
period”***

TENDER PROCESS

Pre Tender Planning



Invitation of Tender



Opening Of Tender



Briefing Note and Comparative Statements



**Consideration of Tender by Tender
Committee**



Acceptance of Tender



Award of Contract